

### Rocine Lesson 10

וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וִיהוּדָה בָּא

2 Samuel 19:16

#### Goal

 Identify and read Qal wayyiqtol and qatal forms derived from hollow roots.

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# What we already know

What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form:
- Function:
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What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

Form: Wayyiqtol

Function: Historical narrative; mainline

Subject pronoun: <sup>1. Yod (3 m)</sup>

2. No i suffix complement, therefore singular, not plural

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Under the prefix consonant

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- When we see a qamets (,) under the prefix pronoun
  - 1. the missing letter is the second or middle letter
  - 2. and will be a i or i or i.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.

#### Our 4<sup>th</sup> Missing Letter Rule

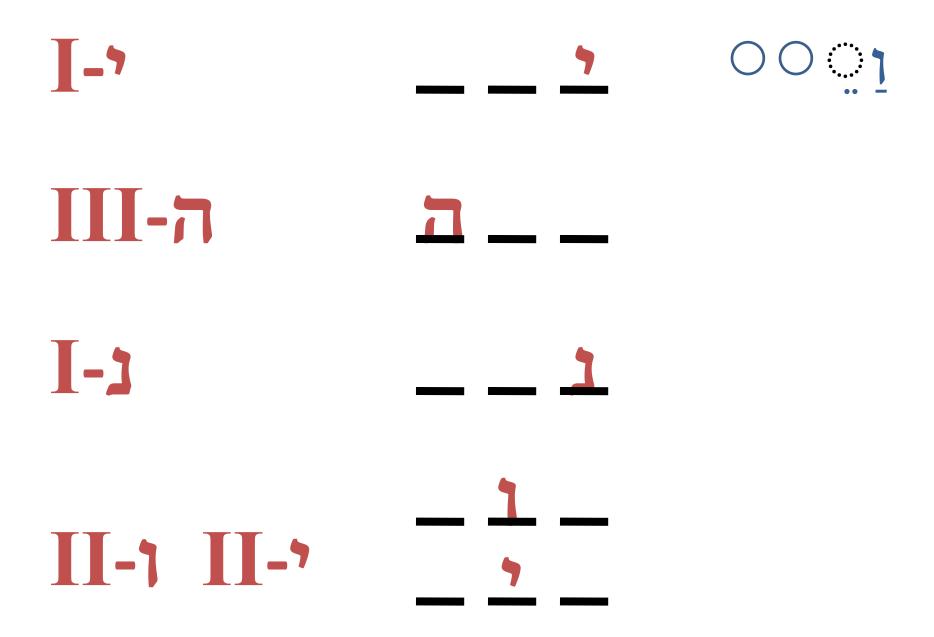
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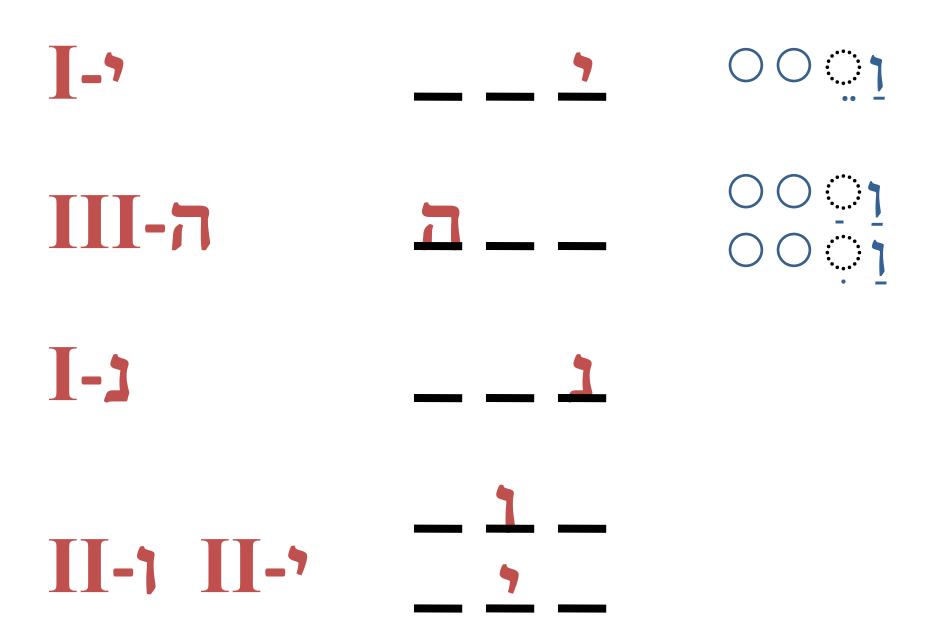


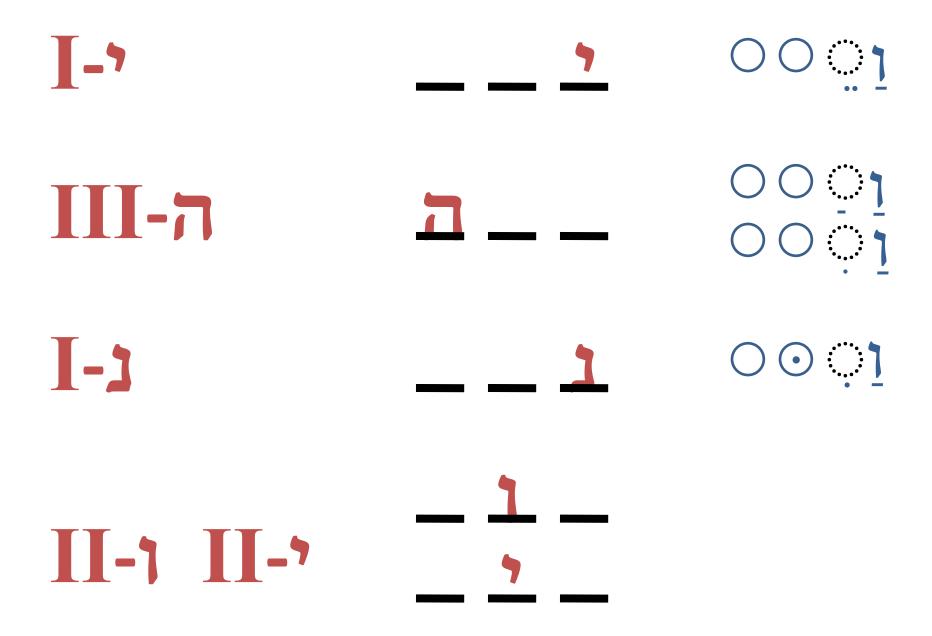
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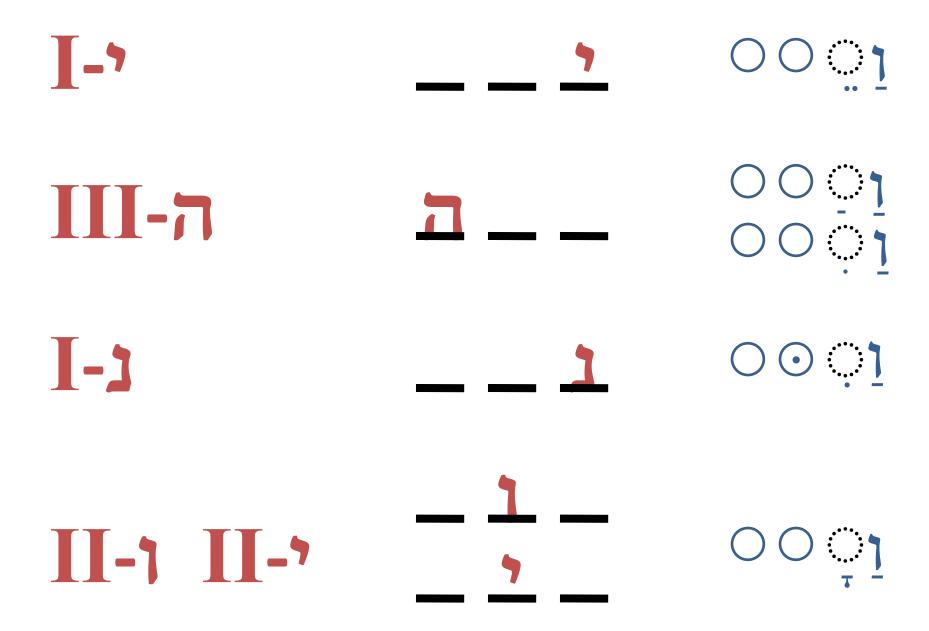
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- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not qatal. So, what is a sign of the qatal?
- We have 2 signs
  - Qamets under first root letter = Qal qatal (Rocine 4.3g)
  - Hireq under first root letter = Piel qatal (Rocine 6.2b)

וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וִיהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שׁלַח
ָנְשָׂא	נְשָׂא

Compare first root vowels

וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְהֵן וִיהוּדְה בָּא

Qal		Piel
יְשְׁלַח נְשָׂא		שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא בּ		ישָׁלַח נְשָׂא
Qal	Compare	Piel
שָׁב	Compare first root	
* ‡	vowels	
קָם		
מת		



#### וַיָּבא עַד־הַיַּרְהֵן וִיהוּדְה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא	ڹڛٚ؉

Qal	Piel	Hollow verbs	
שָׁב	-	rarely form Piels.	
* 7	-	Torm Pieis.	
קָם	only 2x קיים		
קם שָׁם	_		
מֶת	-		

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Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא	נְשָׂא

Qal	Piel	Why?
שָׁב	_	It's hard to double
<b>*</b> ‡	_	the "nothing" in the middle.
קָם	only 2x פֿרָם	
שָׂם	-	
מת	_	

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Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נְשָׂא	بنام

Qal	(dictionary form)		Piel	
שָׁב	שוב	The lexic	cal form for verbs	
<b>*</b> ‡	בוא	(i.e., the	e form you look up in a dictionary) 3ms.	
קָם	קוּם	Howeve	r, for Hollow verbs, a different form	
שָׂם	שִׁים		n is the infinitive construct, a form	
מֶת	מות	we have yet to learn.		

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**Translation:** 

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#### **Translation:**

And then he came to the Jordan, and Judah also came.