



Rocine Lesson 10

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

2 Samuel 19:16

Goal

- Identify and read Qal wayyiqtol and qatal forms derived from hollow roots.

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What we already know

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form:
- Function:
- Subject pronoun:

What we already know

וַיְבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

What do you recognize in the first word of our lesson sentence?

- Form: Wayyiqtol
- Function: Historical narrative; mainline
- Subject pronoun:
 1. Yod (3 m)
 2. No ו suffix complement, therefore singular, not plural

Wayyiqtol of hollow or second י ו verbs

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

We see **only 2** root letters, so where do we look to determine what letter is missing?

Wayyiqtol of hollow or second י ו verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

We see **only 2** root letters, so where do we look to determine what letter is missing?

- Under the prefix consonant

Wayyiqtol of hollow or second י ו ם verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבָא

Our 4th Missing Letter Rule

- When we see a **qamets** (ֶ) under the prefix pronoun
 1. the missing letter is the **second** or **middle** letter
 2. and will be a ם or ם or י.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.

Wayyiqtol of hollow or second י ו ם verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

Our 4th Missing Letter Rule

- When we see a **qamets** (ִ) under the prefix pronoun
 1. the missing letter is the **second** or **middle** letter
 2. and will be a ו or ם or י.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.



Wayyiqtol of hollow or second וְ, וֹ, וִ verbs

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

Our 4th Missing Letter Rule

- When we see a **qamets** (ֶ) under the prefix pronoun
 1. the missing letter is the **second** or **middle** letter
 2. and will be a וְ or וֹ or וִ.
- Any root with one of these letters as its middle letter has the nickname hollow root.



וְ- II וֹ- II וִ- II

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

III-ה

ה — —

I-נ

— — נ

II-נ II-י

— נ —
— י —

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ִּי

III-ה

ה — —

I-נ

— — נ

II-נ II-י

— נ —
— י —

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ וּ וְ

III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ וּ וְ
○ ○ וּ וְ

I-נ

— — נ

II-נ II-י

— נ —
— י —

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ִי

III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ ִה
○ ○ ִה

I-נ

— — נ

○ ⊙ ִנ

II-נ II-י

— נ —
— י —

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ִי

III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ ִה
○ ○ ִה

I-נ

— — נ

○ ⊙ ִנ

II-נ II-י

— נ —
— י —

○ ○ ִנִּי

4 types of missing letter verbs

I-י

— — י

○ ○ ִי

III-ה

ה — —

○ ○ ִה
○ ○ ִה

I-נ

— — נ

○ ⊙ ִנ

II-נ II-י



— נ —
— י —

○ ○ ִנ

Qatal of hollow roots II-וּ II-יִ

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

- Waw missing in wayyiqtol and qatal

Qatal of hollow roots י-ו II י-י II

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבֹא

- Waw missing in wayyiqtol and qatal
- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not qatal. So, what is a sign of the qatal?

Qatal of hollow roots II-ו II-י

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבָא

- Waw missing in wayyiqtol and qatal
- Missing letter rules are for wayyiqtol (yiqtol) verbs, not qatal. So, what is a sign of the qatal?
- We have 2 signs
 - Qamets under first root letter = Qal qatal (Rocine 4.3g)
 - Hireq under first root letter = Piel qatal (Rocine 6.2b)

Qatal of hollow roots י-ו II י-י II

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־וָדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שִׁלַּח
נָשָׂא	נִשְׂא

Compare first root vowels

Qatal of hollow roots II-ו II-י

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־וְדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא
Qal	Piel
שָׁב	
בָּא	
קָם	
שָׁם	
מָת	

Compare
first root
vowels

Qatal of hollow roots י- II ו- II

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא

Qal	Piel	Hollow verbs rarely form Piel.
שָׁב	-	
בָּא	-	
קָם	קָם only 2x	
שָׂם	-	
מָת	-	

Qatal of hollow roots II-ו II-י

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שָׁלַח
נָשָׂא	נָשָׂא

Qal	Piel	<p>Why? It's hard to double the "nothing" in the middle.</p> 
שָׁב	-	
בָּא	-	
קָם	קָם only 2x	
שָׂם	-	
מָת	-	

Qatal of hollow roots י-ו II ו- II

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־דָה בָּא

Qal	Piel
שָׁלַח	שִׁלַּח
נָשָׂא	נִשְׂא

Qal	(dictionary form)	Piel
שָׁב	שׁוּב	<p>The lexical form for verbs (i.e., the form you look up in a dictionary) is Qatal 3ms.</p> <p>However, for Hollow verbs, a different form is used so we can see all three root letters. This form is the infinitive construct, a form we have yet to learn.</p>
בָּא	בּוֹא	
קָם	קוּם	
שָׂם	שׁוּם	
מָת	מוּת	

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהוּדָה בָּא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבֹא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning
בוא	Qal	Wayyiqtol	3ms	Historical Narrative Mainline	To go

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבֹא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning
בוא	Qal	Wayyiqtol	3ms	Historical Narrative Mainline	To go
בוא	Qal	qatal	3ms	X-qatal = * To be determined	To go

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיֵּבֶא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־וָדָה בָּא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning
בוא	Qal	Wayyiqtol	3ms	Historical Narrative Mainline	To go
בוא	Qal	qatal	3ms	X-qatal = continue mainline, with addition, "also"	To go

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיָּרְדֵּן וַיְהִי־הָבֹא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning
בוא	Qal	Wayyiqtol	3ms	Historical Narrative Mainline	To go
בוא	Qal	qatal	3ms	X-qatal = continue mainline, with addition, "also"	To go

Translation:

Lesson Verse Verb Analysis

וַיָּבֹא עַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן וַיהוּדָה בָּא

Root	Stem	Form	Person, Gender, Number	Function	Root meaning
בוא	Qal	Wayyiqtol	3ms	Historical Narrative Mainline	To go
בוא	Qal	qatal	3ms	X-qatal = continue mainline, with addition, "also"	To go

Translation:

And then he came to the Jordan, and Judah also came.